

**RUTGERS, THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW JERSEY
THE BLOUSTEIN SCHOOL OF PLANNING AND PUBLIC POLICY**

**970:645 Fall 2006
Regional Development
Wednesday 6.10 - 8.40 p.m.
Room: CSB 113**

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COURSE CONTENTS

This seminar investigates theories and strategies of regional development worldwide and offers insights into new theoretical directions and alternative strategies. Conventional, critical and institutional perspectives are included. Implications of recent global changes, both in the East and West, for regional development will also be covered.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

In addition to weekly reading assignments and active class participation, students are required to make three class presentations on the assigned readings. Students are also required to write a well-researched term paper of about 30 pages on a subject of their interest relating to the topics covered in the course. There will be no examination. Distribution of your final grade is as follows: each class presentation on readings 10 points, the term paper 50 points, presentation of the term paper during the last two classes 10 points, and class participation 10 points (absence from class is considered lack of participation, while bringing new articles, newspaper clips, etc. to the class is highly valued).

TOPICS

I. INTRODUCTION

Origins of Regional Thought & Methodologies

Debates on the Significance of Space

II. THEORIES OF REGIONAL GROWTH AND CHANGE

1. Theories of Self-Balance Growth

2. Theories of Imbalance Growth

3. Stages of Growth Theories

4. Theories of Uneven Development

5. Theories of Locality Analysis

6. Theories of Regional Production

7. Theories of Institutional Development

III. STRATEGIES OF REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

1. Market-Driven and Supply-Side Strategies

2. Keynesian and Demand-Driven Strategies

3. Regional Planning and Export-Led Strategies
4. Growth Pole and Territorial Production Complexes
5. Regional Policy: Incentive versus Control
6. Technology and Regional Development
7. Institutions and Social Capital

IV. CONCLUSION: SYNTHESIS AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS

READING LIST

No textbooks are required. Readings will be provided at cost.
For each topic **required** and **recommended** readings are listed separately.

I. INTRODUCTION

Week 1: Course Overview

Week 2: Origin of Regional Thought & Methodologies Debates on the Significance of Space

Required:

- Gore, Charles. 1984. Regions in question, NY: Methuen, pp. 175-210.
Markusen, Ann. 1987, "Alternative Approaches to the Study of Regions and Regionalism," Ann Markusen, Regions, Totowa, N.J.: Rowman & LittleField, pp. 249-266.
Slater, David, 1989, "Fundamental Issues in the Development of Regional Analysis," in Territory and State Power in Latin America, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 3-29.

Recommended:

- Glasson, John, 1983, An Introduction to Regional Planning: Concepts, Theory and Practice, Chapter 2, "The Region in Regional Planning," pp. 35-60.
Groenman, Sjoerd, "Regionalization as an operational procedure: Some comments on Di Tella's report," in A. Kuklinski and R. Petrella, eds. Growth Poles and Regional Policies. The Hague: Mouton, 1972, pp. 11-111.
Murphy, A.B., 1991, "Regions as social constructs: the gap between theory and practice," Progress in Human Geography, vol. 15, No. 1, pp. 22-35.
Soja, E., 1985, "Regions in context: spatiality, periodicity, and the historical geography of the regional question," in Environment and Planning D: Society and Space, Vol. 3, pp. 175-190.
Isard, Walter, 1956, "Regional Science, The concept of Region and Regional Structure," Papers and Proceedings of the Regional Science Association, Vol. 2, pp.13-29.
Massey, D. 1985. "New Directions in Space," in Gregory, D and Urry, J., ed., Social Relations and Spatial Structures, St Martin's Press, pp. 9-19.
Massey, D. 1984. Spatial division of labor, NY: Methuen, pp. 12-66.
Soja, Edward, 1985, "The Spatiality of Social Life: Towards a Transformative Rethorisation," in Derek Gregory and John Urry (eds), Social Relations and Spatial Structures, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 90-127.
Gore, Charles. 1984. Regions in question, NY: Methuen, pp. 81-117, 146-171 and 211-235.
Massey, Doreen, 1979, "In What Sense a Regional Problem," Regional Studies, vol. 13, pp. 233-243.

Moulaert, Frank, 1983, "The Theories and Methods of Regional Science and Regional Political Economy Compared," in F. Moulaert and P. Wilson Salinas, eds., *Regional Analysis and the New International Division of Labor*, Boston: Kluwer.Nijhoff Publishers, pp. 15-19.

Leven, C.L.; J.B. Legler and P. Shapiro, 1974, "The Regional Analysis Problem," in Antoni Kuklinski, *Regional Information and Regional Planning*, The Hague: Mouton, pp. 67-89.

Sack, Robert, D., 1980, *Conceptions of Space in Social Thought*, Chapter 1, "Space and Modes of Thought," pp.3-31

II. THEORIES OF REGIONAL GROWTH AND CHANGE

Week 3: Theories of Self-Balance and Imbalance Growth

Theories of Self-Balance Growth

Required

Holland, S., 1976. *Capital Versus the Regions*. NY: St. Martin's, pp. 1-35.

Alden, J. and R. Morgan, 1974. *Regional Planning: A Comprehensive View*. NY: Wiley, pp. 57-81.

Recommended

Richardson, Harry W., 1984, "Approaches to Regional Development Theory in Western-Market Economies," in G. Demko, ed., *Regional Development: Problems and Policies in Eastern and Western*

Europe, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 4-33.

Isard, W. 1979. *Location and Space Economy*. Ithaca, Cornell Univ., *Regional Science Reprint #1*, pp. 24-54 (on theories of location and space economy-- self-balance theories).

Armstrong, Harvey and Jim Taylor, 1985, "Regional Growth Disparities: Neoclassical Models," in Harvey Armstrong and Jim Taylor, *Regional Economics & Policy*, Oxford: Phillip Allan, pp. 51-64.

Vanhove, Norbert and Klaassen, Leo H., "The Background and Motivation of Regional Economic Policy at a National Level," in N. Vanhove and L.H. Klaassen, *Regional Policy: A European Approach*, Montclair, N.J.: Allenheld, Osman, pp. 1-48.

Theories of Imbalance Growth and Decline

Required

Holland, S., 1976, "Theories of Regional Imbalance," *Capital Versus the Regions*, NY: St. Martin's Press, pp. 36-60.

Gore, C. 1984, "Regional Imbalance as a Policy Problem," in C. Gore, *Regions in Question*, op. cit., pp. 25-49.

Recommended

Perroux, Francois, 1964, "Economic Space: Theory and Application," in J. Friedmann and William Alonso, eds., *Regional Development*, Cambridge: MIT Press, pp. 21-36.

Clark, Gordon L., Meric S. Gertler and John Whiteman, 1986, *Regional Dynamics: Studies in Adjustment Theory*, Boston: Allen & Unwin, pp. 5-38.

Coraggio, Jose Luis, 1981, "Polarization, Development and Integration," in A. Kuklinski, ed., *Polarized Development and Regional Policies: Tribute to Jacques Boudeville*, The Hague: Mouton Publishers, pp. 37-57.

Myrdal, G. 1957. *Economic Theory and Under-Developed Regions*. London: Gerald Duckworth & Co., pp. 23-38 (on cumulative causation and regional inequality--imbalance theories).

Scott, A.J., 1985, "Location processes, urbanization, and territorial development: and exploratory essay," *Environment and Planning A*, 1985, volume 17, pp. 479-501.

Week 4: Demand-Driven and Supply-Driven Theories

Required

Hoover, Edgar and Frank Giarratani, 1984, "How Regions Develop," in E. Hoover and Frank Giarratani, *An Introduction to Regional Economics (Third Edition)*, New York: Alfred A. Knopf, pp. 303-345.

Perloff, H. and L. Wingo, Jr., "Natural Resource Endowment and Regional Economic Growth," in J. Friedmann and William Alonso, eds., *Regional Development*, Cambridge: MIT Press, pp. 215-239.

North, C. Douglass, 1964, "Location Theory and Regional Economic Growth," in J. Friedmann and William Alonso, eds., *Regional Development*, Cambridge: MIT Press, pp. 240-255.

Tiebout, Charles M., 1964, "Exports and Regional Economic Growth," in J. Friedmann and William Alonso, eds., *Regional Development*, Cambridge: MIT Press, pp. 256-265 (includes "A Reply" by North and a "Rejoinder" by Tiebout).

Recommended

Clark, Gordon, et. al., "Capital, Labor, and Regional Dynamics," in Clark, et. Al., *Regional Dynamics*. Boston: Allen & Unwin, 1986, pp. 296-316.

Holland, S., 1976, *Capital Versus the Regions*, NY: St. Martin's Press, pp. 163-166.

Baran, P. and Hobsbawm, E.J., 1973, "The Stages of Economic Growth: A Review," in Wilber, C.K. ed. *The Political Economy of Development and Underdevelopment*, NY: Random House, pp. 45-54.

Rostow, Whitman, 1960, *The Stages of Economic Growth*, NY: Cambridge University Press, pp. 4-16.

Week 5: Theories of Uneven Development

Required

Browett, J., 1984, "On the Necessity and Inevitability of Uneven Spatial Development Under Capitalism," in *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Vol. 8, No. 2, pp. 155-174.

Gordon, D.M., 1984, "Capitalist Development and the History of American Cities," in William W. Tabb, and L. Sawers, *Marxism and the Metropolis*, NY: Oxford University Press, pp. 25-55.

Walker, Richard, 1978, "Two Sources of Uneven Development Under Advanced Capitalism: Spatial Differentiation and Capital Mobility," *Review of Radical Political Economics*, vol. 10, no. 3, pp. 28-37.

Gore, C., 1984. *Regions in Question*, London: Methuen. Chapter 4, "Some antitheses: polarization and the development of underdevelopment," pp. 118-145.

Recommended

"Debate on the Left," in C. Weaver, *Regional Development and the Local Community: Planning, Politics and Social Context*, New York: John Wiley & Sons, pp. 112-139.

- Matthews, Ralph, 19 . The Creation of Regional Dependency. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. Chapter 2, "Explanations of Regional Differences," pp. 37-76.
- Musil, J., and Rysary, Z., 1983, "Urban and Regional Process Under Capitalism and Socialism: A Case Study from Czechoslovakia," in *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 495-526.
- Lapple, Dieter, 1985. "Internationalization of Capital and the Regional Problem," in Walton, J., ed., *Capital and Labour in the Urbanized World*. Sage Studies in International sociology. Chapter 3, pp. 43-75.
- Castells M. 1985, "High Technology, Economic Restructuring, and the Urban-Regional Process in the United States" in Castells, M (ed) *High Technology, Space, and Society*, B. H., CA: Sage, pp. 11-40.
- Carney, J. 1980. "Regions in Crisis: Accumulation, Regional Problems and Crisis Formation," in Carney, J. et. al. *Regions in Crisis*. NY: St. Martin's Press, pp. 28-41.
- Amin, A.H. 1983, "The State and Uneven Regional Development in Advanced Capitalism," in A. Gillespie, ed., *Technical Change and Regional Development*, London: Pion, pp. 132-153.
- Stilwell, Frank J.B., 1978, "Competing Analyses of the Spatial Aspects of Capitalist Development," *Review of Radical Political Economics*, vol. 10, no. 3, pp. 18-27.
- Friedmann, J., 1977, "On the Contradictions Between City and Countryside," in Folmer, H. and Oodterhaven, J. ed. *Spatial Inequalities and Regional Development*. Boston: Martins Nighoff, pp. 23-45.
- Lapple, D. and Hoogstraten, P. Van, 1980, "Remarks on the Spatial Structure of Capitalist Development: The Case of the Netherlands," in Carney, J. et al, *Regions in Crisis*, op. cit., pp. 117-132.
- Smith, Neil, 1989, "Uneven Development and Location Theory," in Richard Peet and Nigel Thrift, eds., *New Models in Geography*, London: Unwin Hyman, pp. 142-163.
- Castells, M. and Henderson, J. 1987, "Techno-economic Restructuring, Socio-political Processes and Spatial Transformation: a Global Perspective" in Henderson, J. and Castells, M. (eds.) *Global Restructuring and Territorial Development*, Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, pp. 7-32.

Week 6: Theories of Regional Production Growth Poles and Territorial Production Complexes

Required

- Amin, A. and Thrift, N. 1992, "Neo-Marshallian Nodes in Global Networks", *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Vol. 16, No.2., pp.571-587
- Gore, C., 1984. *Regions in Question*, London: Methuen, Chapter 3, "Urban-industrial growth pole strategies and the diffusion of modernization," pp. 81-117.
- Tsui-Auch, Lai Si, 1999, "Regional Production Relationships and Developmental Impacts: A Comparative Study of Three Production Networks," *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. June, pp.345-359
- Garnsey, E., 1998, "The genesis of the high technology milieu: a study in complexity" *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Vol. 22, No. 3, Sept., pp. 361-377

Recommended

- Scott, A.J., 1988a. "Flexible Production Systems and Regional Development: the Rise of New Industrial Spaces in North America and Western Europe" *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. Vol. 12, No.2.
- Sadler, David. *The Global Region*. Pergamon Press, 1992, pp. 1-31.

- Amin, Ash, 1989, "Flexible Specialisation and Small Firms in Italy: Myths and Realities," *Antipode*, 21:1, p.13-34.
- Amin, A. and Robins K. 1990, "The Re-emergence of Regional Economics? The Mythical Geography of Flexible Accumulation" *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, Vol. 8, No. 1.
- Harvey, D. 1988. "The Geographical and Geopolitical Consequences of the Transition from Fordist to Flexible Accumulation." In Sternlieb G. and Hughes, J. W. (eds.) *America's New Marketgeography*, New Brunswick, NJ, Center for Urban Policy Research, pp. 101-134.
- Henry, N. 1992. *The New Industrial Spaces: Locational Logic of New Production Era?* *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Vol 16, No. 3.
- Amin, Ash, 1989, "Flexible Specialization and Small Firms in Italy: Myths and Realities." *Antipode*, Vol.21, no. 1 (April, pp. 35-50.
- Peet, Richard, "Conceptual Problems in Neo-Marxist Industrial Geography. A Critique of Themes from Scott and Storper's *Production, Work and Territory*," *Antipode*, Vol. 21, no. 1 (April) pp. 35-50.
- Lovering, J., 1990, "Fordism's Unknown Successor: A Comment on Scott's Theory of Flexible Accumulation and the Re-emergence of Regional Economics", *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Vol. 14, NO.1.
- Hirschman, Albert O., 1970, "Interregional and International Transmission of Economic Growth: Growing Points and Lagging Regions," in McKee, D., Dean, R. and Leahy, W., eds. *Regional Economics*, NY: The Free Press, pp. 105-121.
- Grundy-Warr, C., Peachey, K. and Perry, M., 1999, "Fragmented Integration in the Singapore-Indonesian Border Zone: Southeast Asia's 'Growth Triangle' Against the Global Economy," *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, June, pp. 304-327.
- Regulski, J. 1972, "Development Poles Theory and Its Application in Poland," in Kuklinski, A. (ed.) *Growth Poles and Growth Centers in Regional Planning*. Paris: Mouton, pp. 207-219.
- Agafanov, N.I. and S.B. Lavrov, 1966. "On the Fundamental Differences Between Capitalist and Socialist Regional Territorial Production Complex", in *Soviet Geography*, Vol. 7, No. 7, pp. 56-65.
- Pearson, N. 1975, "Delimiting Development Regions: A Canadian Perspective," in Burghardt, A.F. (ed.), 1975, *Development Regions in the Soviet Union, Eastern Europe, and Canada*, NY: Praeger, pp. 151-171.
- Gukov, V.P. and Semyonov, A.N., 1981, "Experience in the Formation of the Bratsk-Ust'-Hinsk Territorial-Production Complexes," in Aganbegyan, A.G., op. cit, pp. 289-307.
- Probst, A. Ye, 1977, "Territorial-Production Complexes," in *Soviet Geography*, Vol. XVIII, NO. 3, pp. 195-203.
- Luttrell, W.F., 1972, "Industrial complexes and Regional Economic Development in Canada," in Kuklinski, A. (ed.) *Growth Poles and Growth Centers in Regional Planning*. Paris: Mouton, p.243-262.

Week 7: Technology and Regional Development

Required

- Amirahmadi, H. and Staff, G., 1993. "Science Parks: A Critical Assessment," *Journal of Planning Literature*, Vol. 8, No. 2 (November), pp. 107-123

- Amirahmadi, H. and Wallace, C., 1995. "Information technology, the organization of production, and regional development," *Environment and Planning A*, Vol. 27, pp. 1745-1775
- Perrin, J.C., 1988. "A de-concentrated technology policy – lessons from the Sophia-Antipolis experience," *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, Vol. 6, pp. 415-425.
- Malecki, E. J., 1983. "Technology and Regional Development: A Survey," in *International Regional Science Review*. Vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 89-125.

Recommended

- Premus, R., 1988. "US technology policies and their regional effects," *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, Vol. 6, pp. 441-448
- Masser, Ian, 1990. "Technology and Regional Development Policy: A Review of Japan's Technopolis Programme," *Regional Studies*, Vol. 24.1, pp. 41-53
- Scott, A.J., 1986, "High Technology Industry and Territorial Development: The Rise of the Orange County Complex, 1955-1984," *Urban Geography*, vol 7, No.1, pp.3-45.
- Dyckman, JW and Swyngedouw, 1988, "Public and private technological innovation strategies in a spatial context: the case of France," *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, vol. 6, pp. 401-413
- Joseph, R.A., 1989. "Technology parks and their contribution to the development of technology-oriented complexes in Australia," *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, Vol. 7, pp.173-192.
- Ewers and Wettmann, 1980, "Innovation-oriented Regional Policy," in *Regional Studies*, Vol. 14, No. 3, pp. 161-180.
- Keeble, D.E., 1989, "High-technology industry and regional development in Britain: the case of the Cambridge phenomenon," *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 1989, Vol 7, pp. 153-172.
- Malecki, E.J. and Nijkamp, P., "Technology and regional development: some thoughts on policy," *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, Vol 6, pp. 383-399.

Week 8: Theories of Locality Analysis and Institutional Development

Required

- Amin, Ash, 1999. "An Institutionalist Perspective on Regional Economic Development," *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. June, pp. 365-378.
- Fukuyama, Francis, 1995, "Social Capital and the Global Economy," in *Foreign Affairs*, September/October, pp. 89-103.
- Duncan, S and Savage, M., 1989, "Space, Scale and Locality," *Antipode*, 21:3, pp. 179-206.
- Keane, J. and Allison, J., 1999, "The Intersection of the Learning Region and Local and Regional Economic Development: Analysing the Role of Higher Education." *Regional Studies: Journal of the Regional Studies Association.*, Vol 33, No.9. Dec., pp. 896-902.

Recommended

- Duncan, S.S. and M. Goodwin, "The local state and restructuring social relations," in *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 157-186
- Lovering, John, 1989, "Postmodernism, Marxism, and Locality Research: The Contribution of Critical Realism to the Debate," *Antipode*, vol. 21, no. 1 (April), pp. 1-12.
- Cook, P.N., *Modernity, Postmodernity and Locality*. Unwin Hyman, 1990, pp. 114-139.

- Shniper, R.I., 1981 "Fundamental aspects of the formation of an integrated regional economic development concept," in Aganbeyan, ed., *Regional Studies for Planning and Projecting*. Mouton. Chapter 4, pp.59-79
- Cooke, Phil, 1997, "Learning Regions and a Learning Society," Centre for Advanced Studies, University of Wales, Paper prepared for ESRC, Bristol University.
- Warde, Alan, 1989, "Recipes for Pudding: A Comment on Locality," *Antipode*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 274-281.
- Sayer, Andrew, "Realism, Space and Social Theory: A Reply to Warde," *Antipode*, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 334-335.
- Cox, K. and Andrew Mair, 1989, "Levels of Abstraction in Locality Studies," *Antipode*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 121-132.

Week 9: Regional Planning Administration

Required

- Alden, J., and R. Morgan, 1974. *Regional Planning: A comprehensive View*. NY: Wiley, pp. 123-160
- Sivaramakrishnan, K.C. and Green, L., Chapters 5 and 7, in *Metropolitan Management: The Asian Experience*, 1986, IBRD/World Bank, Oxford University Press, pp. 58-74, 82-90.
- Scholler, P., "The Federal System of the Federal Republic of Germany," in Hoffman, G.W. 1981. *Federalism and Regional Development*. Austin: University of Texas Press, pp. 69-95
- Viot, P., 1971, "The Process of Interregional Plan Formulation in France," in *Issues In Regional Planning*, edited by Dunham and Hihorst, International Institute, The Hague, Paris, p.195-215.

Recommended

- Friedman, H.J., "Decentralized Development in Asia: Local Political Alternatives," in D.A. Rondinelli and S. Shabbir (eds). *Decentralization and Development*, pp. 35-57
- Kuklinski, A., "Local Government in Regional and National Perspectives," in A., Kuklinski (ed), 1975, *Regional Disaggregation of National Policies and Plans*, The Hague: Mouton, pp. 279-289.

III. STRATEGIES OF REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Week 10: Regional Planning Approaches (Part 1)

Required

- Gore, C., 1984. *Regions in Question*, London: Methuen. Chapter 5, "Neo-populist regional development strategies," pp. 146-171, and "The state, development and regional planning practice" pp. 236-264.
- UNITAR, 1980. *Planning in Developing Countries: Theory and Methodology*. Soviet Union, Progress Publishers, Chapter 4, "Territorial Planning," pp. 297-312
- New Jersey State Plan (Given Separately)

Recommended

- Gruchman, Bohdan, 1975, "Delimitation of Development Regions in Centrally Planned Economies," in A.F. Burghandt, *Development Regions in the Soviet Union, Eastern Europe and Canada*, NY: Praeger, pp.1-13

Pallot J. and Shaw, D. J.B., 1981, Planning in the Soviet Union, the Athens, Georgia: University of Georgia Press, Chapter 4 – on Regional Planning, pp.55-86

Sklair, Leslie, 1990.“Regional Consequences of Open Door Development Strategies: Export Zones in Mexico and China,” in Simon, David, ed., Third World Regional Development: A Reappraisal. London: Paul Chapman Publishing Ltd., Chapter 7, pp. 109-126

Hooshang Amirahmadi, 1986, "Regional Planning in Iran: A Survey of Problems and Policies," *The Journal of Developing Areas*, vol. 20, no. 4, pp. 501-530.

Hooshang Amirahmadi, 1988, "The State and Territorial Social Justice in Post-Revolutionary Iran," *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, vol. 13, no.1, pp. 92-120.

Week 11: Regional Planning Approaches (Part II)

Required

NO READING FOR THIS WEEK

Presentation: Plan Proposal for the Republic of Haiti, Caspian Associates, Jan. 1999

Week 12: Regional Policy: Incentive versus Control

Required

Hoover, Edgar and Frank Giarratani, 1984. *An Introduction to Regional Economics* (Third Edition), New York: Alfred A. Knopf, Chapter 12, “Regional Objectives and Policies,” pp.351-399.

Armstrong, Harvey and Jim Taylor, 1985, "The Origins and Objectives of Regional Policy," "Regional Policy Instruments," and "New Directions in Regional Policy," in Harvey Armstrong and Jim Taylor, *Regional Economics & Policy*, op. cit., pp. 171-224.

Demko, G.J. and Fuchs, R. J., 1984, “A Comparison of Regional Development Policy Instruments and Measures in Eastern and Western Europe,” in Demko, J.L., ed., *Regional Development*, pp. 83-97.

Brown A.J. and E.M. Burrows, “Regional Policy,” in Brown and Burrows, *Regional Economic Problems*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1979, pp. 170-199.

Weaver, Clyde, 1984, "The Rise and Fall of Regional Policy," in C. Weaver, *Regional Development and the Local Community*, op. cit., pp. 91-111.

Recommended

Holland, Stuart, 1976, "Theory, Practice and Policy Imperatives," in S. Holland, *Capital versus the Regions*, op. cit., pp. 237-276.

Richardson, Harry, 1979, "Policy Issues," in Harry Richardson, *Regional Economics*, Urbana, Ill.: University of Illinois Press, pp. 221-256.

Vanhove, N. and Klaasen, L.H. 1980. *Regional Policy: A European Approach*. NY: Allenheld and Osmun, pp. 111-120.

Stohr, W. and Todtling, F., 1978, "An Evaluation of Regional Policies - Experiences in Market and Mixed Economies," in Hansen, N.M., (ed.) *Human Settlement System: International Perspective on Structure, Change and Public Policy*. Cambridge: Ballinger, pp. 85-119.

Lacko, Laszlo, 1984, “An Assessment of Regional Policies and Programs in Eastern Europe,” in Demko, ed., *Regional Development*, pp. 134-156.

Markusen, Ann, 1994, “American Federalism and Regional Policy,” *International Regional Science Review*, Vol. 16, Nos. 1&2, pp. 3-15.

Dunford,, M., Geddes, M., and Perrons, D., 1981, "Regional policy and the crisis in the UK: a long-run perspective," International Journal of Urban and Regional Research, Vol. 5, No.3, September.

Wettmann, R. W. and Nicol, W.R., Deglomeration policies in the European Community, Regional Policy Series, No. 18, Brussels: CEC.

Amirahmadi, H., 1989. "The state and territorial social justice in postrevolutionary Iran," International Journal of Urban and Regional Research. Vol. 13, No. 1, March, pp.92-119.

Week 13: Class Presentations of Term Papers

Week 14: Class Presentations of Term Papers

THE TERM PAPERS WILL BE DUE THE FOLLOWING WEEK

FURTHER REFERENCES

1. ON CONCEPTUAL ISSUES IN REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Markusen, Ann R., *Regions: The Economics and Politics of Territory*. Totowa, N.J.: Rowman & Littlefield, 1987, pp. 16-31.

Friedman, J. and Weaver, C., 1980, *op. cit.*, pp. 163-180.

Gore, C., 1984, *op. cit.*, pp. 81-117 and 146-171.

Aganbegyan, A.G., 1981, "Toward an Integrated Approach to Research into Development Prospects of Siberia's Productive Forces," in Aganbegyan, A.G., 1981. *op. cit.*, pp. 3-24.

Gore, C., 1984, "The Limits of Spatial Policy and Territorial Regional Planning," in C. Gore, *Regions in Question*, *op. cit.*, pp. 211-235.

Hilhorst, J.G.M., 1981, "On Unresolved Issues in Regional Development Thinking" in Kuklinski, A. *Polarized Development and Regional Policies*. The Hague: Mouton, pp. 139-172.

2. ON REGIONALIZATION FOR PLANNING

Glasson, J. 1978. *An Introduction to Regional Planning*. London: Hutchinson (Second Edition), pp. 35-50.

Groenman, S. 1972. "Regionalization as an Operational Procedure: some Comments on Di Tella's Report," in Kuklinski, A. and Petrella, R. *Growth Poles and Regional Policies*. The Hague: Mouton, pp. 101-111.

Nikolsky, I.V., 1975. "Economic Regions, Administrative Regions and Territorial Production Complexes," in *Soviet Geography*, Vol. XVI, No. 6, pp. 374-381.

3. REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT POLICIES AND PLANNING

Lukaszewicz, Aleksander, "Reform of Planning System in Poland: Directions and Principles," in Kuklinski, 1986, *Regional Studies in Poland*. Warszawa: Panstwowe Wydawnictwo Naukowe, pp. 261-285.

Gruchman, B., 1982, "Local and Regional Development in East Europe: Experiences, Main Issues and Perspectives", in *Regional Development Dialogue*, Vol. 3, No. 1, pp. 28-56 (includes comments by others)

Jensen, R.G., 1978, "Soviet Regional Development Policy and the 10th Five-year Plan", in *Soviet Geography*, Vol. XIX, No. 3, pp. 169-201.

Kawalac, W., 1977, "Problems of Social Policies in Regional Planning: The Experience of Poland," in Kuklinski, a. (ed.). *Social Issues in Regional Policy and Regional Planning*. Paris: Mouton, pp. 175-188.

Korodi, J.N., "Regional Development Policy and Regional Planning in Hungary", in Compton, P.A. and Pecs, M. *Regional Development and Planning: British and Hungarian Case Studies*. Budapest: Adademiai Kiado, pp. 25-33.

Shabad, T., 1979, "Soviet Regional Policy and CMEA Integration", in *Soviet Geography*, Vol. XX, no. 4, pp. 203-254.

Pallot, J. and shaw, D.J.B. 1981, *op. cit.*, pp. 55-86.

Malisz, Boleslaw, "Three Visions of the Polish Space," in A. Kuklinski, 1986, *Regional Studies in Poland*. Warszawa: Panstwowe Wydawnictwo Naukowe, pp. 75-102.

4. ON SETTLEMENT SYSTEM POLICIES

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